

# CAROLYN MCLEOD

Curriculum Vitae

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## CONTACT INFORMATION

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Department of Philosophy  
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## WEBPAGE

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<http://carolynmcleod.com>

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## ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT

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Professor, Philosophy, University of Western Ontario (**Western**) (2015-present)

Graduate Chair, Department of Philosophy, Western (2008-10, July 2011-December 2012)

Associate Professor, Philosophy, Western (2006-2015)

Assistant Professor, Philosophy, Western (2002-06)

Lecturer, Philosophy, Carleton University (2006)

New Faculty Fellow, Comparative Program on Health and Society, Munk Centre for International Studies, the University of Toronto (2004-05)

Assistant Professor, Philosophy, University of Tennessee at Knoxville (**UTK**) (2001-02)

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## EDUCATION

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PhD, Philosophy, Dalhousie University (**DAL**) (1999)

Dissertation title: *Self-Trust and Reproductive Autonomy*. Committee members: Susan Sherwin (supervisor), Richmond Campbell, and Sue Campbell.

MA, Philosophy, Queen's University (1995)

Thesis title: *A Comparative Analysis of Barbara Katz Rothman's Woman-Centred Model of Pregnancy and the Medical Model*. Committee members: Christine Overall (supervisor) and Jerome Bickenbach.

BA First Class Honours, Philosophy, Queen's University (1992)

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## **FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS**

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Faculty Scholar, Faculty of Arts and Humanities, Western (2016-18)  
Visiting Professorship, Centre for Ethics, University of Toronto (2013-14)  
Graham and Gale Wright Distinguished Scholar Award, Faculty of Arts and Humanities, Western (2011-12)  
University Student Council Award of Excellence in Undergraduate Teaching, Western (2008-09)  
University Student Council Teaching Honour Roll, Western (2008-09)  
New Faculty Fellowship, Comparative Program on Health and Society, Munk Centre for International Studies, the University of Toronto (2004-06)  
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC) Post-Doctoral Fellowship (1999-2001)  
Post-Doctoral Fellowship, Center for Bioethics, University of Minnesota (1999-2000)  
Post-Doctoral Research Associate in Ethics, Health Care, and the Environment, University of Nebraska Medical Center (declined) (1999-2000)  
SSHRC Doctoral Fellowship (1995-99)  
Honorary Izaak Walton Killam Memorial Doctoral Fellowship (1995-99)  
Queen's Graduate Fellowship (1994-95)  
Gold Medal in Philosophy, Queen's University (1992)  
Queen's Tricolour Scholarship (1988-90)  
Governor General's Award (1988)

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## **AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION**

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Health Care Ethics, Feminist Philosophy, Moral Psychology

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## **AREAS OF COMPETENCE**

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Social and Political Philosophy, Epistemology

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## **PUBLICATIONS**

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### **Books**

McLeod, C. *Conscience in Reproductive Health Care: Prioritizing Patient Interests* (under contract with Oxford University Press, UK).

McLeod, C. *Self-Trust and Reproductive Autonomy*. Cambridge, Mass: The MIT Press, 2002.

### **Edited Collections**

Baylis, F. and C. McLeod, eds. *Family-Making: Contemporary Ethical Challenges*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2014.

McLeod, C. and J. Downie, eds. *Let Conscience Be Their Guide? Conscientious Refusals in Health Care*. Special issue of *Bioethics* 28(1), 2014.

Nisker, J, F. Baylis, I. Karpin, C. McLeod, and R. Mykitiuk. *The Healthy Embryo: Social, Biomedical, Legal and Philosophical Perspectives*. New York, Cambridge University Press, 2010.

McLeod, C. ed. *Understanding and Protecting Reproductive Autonomy*. Special issue of *Bioethics* 23(1), 2009.

### **Journal Articles**

McLeod, C. "The Medical Non-Necessity of In Vitro Fertilization," *IJFAB: International Journal of Feminist Approaches to Bioethics*, forthcoming.

Botterell, A. and C. McLeod. "Licensing Parents in International Contract Pregnancies," Symposium on Global Surrogacy, ed. V. Panitch and C. Straehle, *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 33(2), 2016: 178-96.

McLeod, C., and A. Botterell. "A Hague Convention on Contract Pregnancy (or 'Surrogacy'): Avoiding Ethical Inconsistencies with the Convention on Adoption," *International Journal of Feminist Approaches to Bioethics* 7(1), 2014: 219-235.

Shaw, J., J. Downie, and C. McLeod. "Moving Forward With a Clear Conscience: A Model Conscientious Objection Policy for Canadian Colleges of Physicians and Surgeons," *Health Law Review* 21(3), 2014: 28-32.

Kantymir, L. and C. McLeod. "Justification for Conscience Exemptions in Health Care," *Bioethics*, Special Issue, ed. C. McLeod and J. Downie, 28(1), 2014: 16-23.

McLeod, C. "Harm or Mere Inconvenience? Denying Women Emergency Contraception," *Hypatia* 25(1), 2010: 11-30.

McLeod, C. "Referral in the Wake of Conscientious Objection to Abortion," *Hypatia* 23(4), 2008: 30-47.

McLeod, C. and J. Ponesse. "Infertility and Moral Luck: The Politics of Women Blaming Themselves for Infertility," *International Journal of Feminist Approaches to Bioethics (IJFAB)* 1(1), 2008: 126-144.

Baylis, F. and C. McLeod. "The Stem Cell Debate Continues: The Buying and Selling of Eggs for Research," *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33(12), 2007: 726-731.

McLeod, C, and F. Baylis. "Donating Fresh vs. Frozen Embryos to Stem Cell Research: In Whose Interests?" *Bioethics* 21(9), 2007: 465-477.

Reprinted in *The Healthy Embryo: Social, Biomedical, Legal and Philosophical Perspectives*, ed. J. Nisker et al. pp. 171-186.

Nisker, J., F. Baylis and C. McLeod. "Preserving the Reproductive Capacity of Girls and Young Adolescent Women with Cancer: Informed Choice," *Cancer* 107(7 Suppl), 2006, Oct. 1: 1686-9.

McLeod, C. and F. Baylis. "Feminists on the Inalienability of Human Embryos." Supplementary volume 21 of *Hypatia* on Maternal Bodies. 2006. Ed. R. Kukla. 1-14.

Reprinted in *Bioethics in Canada*, ed. C. Weijer, A. Skelton, and S. Brennan. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013.

McLeod, C. "How to Distinguish Autonomy from Integrity," *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* 35(1), 2005: 107-134.

McLeod, C. "Integrity and Self-Protection," *Journal of Social Philosophy* 35(2), 2004: 216-232.

McLeod, C. "Mere and Partial Means: The Full Range of the Objectification of Women." Supplementary Volume 28 of *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* on Feminist Moral Philosophy. Ed. S. Brennan. 2002. 219-244.

Reprinted in *Philosophical Perspectives on Gender in Sport and Physical Activity*. Ed. P. Davis and C. Weaving. New York: Routledge, 2010. pp. 64-82.

McLeod, C. "Our Attitude Toward the Motivation of Those We Trust," *The Southern Journal of Philosophy* 28(3), 2000: 465-479.

## Book Chapters

- McLeod, C. "Feminist Approaches to Moral Luck." In the *Routledge Handbook of Theories of Luck*. Ed. I. Church, forthcoming.
- McLeod, C. and A. Botterell. "Parental Licensing and Discrimination." In the *Routledge Handbook on the Philosophy of Childhood and Children*. Ed. G. Calder, J. De Wispelaere, and A. Gheaus, forthcoming.
- Botterell, A. and C. McLeod. "Can a Right to Reproduce Justify the Status Quo on Parental Licensing?" In *Permissible Progeny*. Ed. R. Vernon, S. Hannan, and S. Brennan. New York: Oxford University Press. pp. 184-207.
- McLeod, C. and C. Fitzgerald. "Conscientious Refusal and Access to Abortion and Contraception." *Routledge Companion to Bioethics*. Ed. J. Arras, E. Fenton, and R. Kukla. New York, NY: Routledge, 2015. pp. 343-356.
- McLeod, C. "Trust," *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, ed. Edward N. Zalta, revised 2015, 2011; originally published 2006, URL = <http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/trust/>.
- McLeod, C. and A. Botterell. "'Not for the Faint of Heart': Accessing the Status Quo on Adoption and Parental Licensing." In *Family-Making: Contemporary Ethical Challenges*. Ed. F. Baylis and C. McLeod. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2014. pp. 151-167.
- McLeod, C. "Taking A Feminist Relational Perspective on Conscience." In *Being Relational: Reflections on Relational Theory and Health Law and Policy*. Ed. J. Downie and J. Lewellyn. Vancouver, BC: University of British Columbia Press, 2011. pp. 161-181.
- McLeod, C. "Morally Justifying Oncofertility Research." In *Oncofertility: Reflections from the Humanities and Social Sciences*. Ed. T. K. Woodruff, L. Zoloth, L. Campo-Engelstein, and S. Rodriguez. New York: Springer, 2010. pp. 187-194.
- (Alternative citation: McLeod, C. "Morally Justifying Oncofertility Research," *Cancer Treatment and Research* 156, 2010: 187-94.)
- McLeod, C. "For Dignity or Money: Feminists on the Commodification of Women's Reproductive Labour," *Oxford Handbook of Bioethics*. Ed. B. Steinbock. Oxford UK: Oxford University Press, 2007. 258-281.

McLeod, C. "Understanding Trust." In *Health Care Ethics in Canada*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Toronto: Harcourt Brace and W.B. Saunders. Eds. F. Baylis, J. Downie, B. Hoffmaster, and S. Sherwin, 2004. 186-192.

McLeod, C. and S. Sherwin. "Relational Autonomy, Self-Trust, and Health Care for Patients Who are Oppressed." In *Relational Autonomy: Feminist Perspectives on Autonomy, Agency and the Social Self*. Ed. C. MacKenzie and N. Stoljar. New York: Oxford University Press, 2000. 259-279.

## Reviews

McLeod, C. "An Institutional Solution to Conflicts of Conscience in Medicine." Review of *Conflicts of Conscience in Health Care: An Institutional Compromise*, by Holly Fernandez Lynch, *Hastings Center Report* 40(6), 2010: 41-42.

McLeod, C. "Embryo Autonomy? What about the Autonomy of Infertility Patients?" on S. M. Liao's "Rescuing human embryonic stem cell research: The blastocyst transfer method" (*American Journal of Bioethics* 5(6), 2005: 8-16), in the *American Journal of Bioethics* 5(6), 2005: 25-26.

McLeod, C. Letter to editor of the *Hastings Center Report* on R. Kukla's "Conscientious Autonomy: Displacing Decisions in Health Care" (*HCR* 35(2), 2005: 34-44), *HCR* 35(5), 2005: 5.

McLeod, C. "Autonomy and Trust in Bioethics, by Onora O'Neill" (Cambridge UK, Cambridge University Press, 2002), in the *American Journal of Medical Genetics*, 121A (1), 2003: 85-87.

McLeod, C. Christine Overall's *A Feminist I: Reflections from Academia* (Peterborough, ON: Broadview, 1998), in *Resources for Feminist Research*, 29 (1/2), 2001, 2002: 141-144.

McLeod, C. "Authenticity and the Hijacked Brain," on Louis Charland's "Cynthia's Dilemma: Consenting to Heroin Prescription" (*American Journal of Bioethics* 2(2), 2002: 37-47), in the *American Journal of Bioethics* 2(2), 2002: 62, 63.

McLeod, C. "Does Gift Language Elevate Devalued Forms of Motherhood?" Review of *Transformative Motherhood: On Giving and Getting in a Consumer Culture*, edited by L. Layne (New York, NY: New York University Press, 1999), in the *Medical Humanities Review*, 15(1), 2001: 67-70.

McLeod, C. Abby Wilkerson's *Diagnosis Difference: The Moral Authority of Medicine* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1998), in *Ethics* 111 (3), 2001: 670.

McLeod, C. "Dependency Relations as a Starting Point for Justice." Review of Eva Feder Kittay's *Love's Labor: Essays on Women, Equality, and Dependency* (New York, NY: Routledge, 1999), in *The Hastings Center Report* 30(5), 2000: 44, 45.

McLeod, C. Mary Mahowald's *Genes, Women, and Equality* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2000), in the International Network on Feminist Approaches to Bioethics (FAB) Newsletter 8(1), 2000: 13, 14.

McLeod, C. and S. Burns. Trudy Govier's *Dilemmas of Trust* (Montreal & Kingston, ON: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1998) in *The Dalhousie Review* 79(1), 1999: 130-132.

### **Other (including blog posts)**

McLeod, C. "Discriminatory Biases in Parental Licensing," *Philosopher Blog*, March 11, 2016. Available at: <https://politicalphilosopher.net/2016/03/11/841/>.

McLeod, C. "Building Families Equitably in Ontario," *The Toronto Star*, November 1, 2015. Available at: <http://www.thestar.com/opinion/commentary/2015/11/01/building-families-equitably-in-ontario.html>.

McLeod, C. and A. Botterell. "Raising Expectations about IVF, But not Adoption," on the *Impact Ethics* blog, May 2014, at <http://impactethics.ca/2014/05/06/raising-expectations-about-ivf-but-not-adoption/>.

Botterell, A. and C. McLeod. "Can Public Funding for IVF Be Justified?" on *In Due Course: A Canadian Public Affairs Blog*, April 2014, at <http://induecourse.ca/can-public-funding-of-ivf-be-justified/>.

McLeod, C. "The Denial of 'Artificial' Contraception by Ottawa Doctors," *Impact Ethics*, March 2014, at <http://impactethics.ca/2014/03/04/the-denial-of-artificial-contraception-by-ottawa-doctors/>.

McLeod, C. "Rich Discussion about Reproductive Autonomy" (editorial), *Understanding and Protecting Reproductive Autonomy*. Special Issue of *Bioethics* 23(1), 2009: i-ii.

Rogers, W. and C. McLeod. "Introduction," *IJFAB* 2(2), 2009: 1-4.

Baylis, F., C. McLeod, J. Nisker, and S. Sherwin. "Nothing extreme about protecting fresh embryos," *The Globe and Mail*, Tuesday, January 16, 2007, A15.

McLeod, C. "Standing on Guard for Women's Health: A Report from Canada," in the *FAB Newsletter*, 12(2), 2004: 1.

McLeod, C. "My Gender Made Me Do It: Gender Identities and the Genetics of Alcoholism," in *The Bioethics Examiner* 4(1), 2000: 2, 3, 8.

McLeod, C. "Women's Autonomy and the 'G' Case," *Canadian Bioethics Society Newsletter* 3(2), 1998: 6.

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**RESEARCH GRANTS OR FUNDS**

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Year	Title	Granting Agency	Amount	Role
2015-	Paying for Parenthood	Rotman Institute	\$10,000	Principal Investigator
2011-15	A comparative study of AHR patients' views about the donation of eggs and embryos for scientific and clinical research	CIHR (Operating Grant)	\$345,399	Co-applicant (P.I.: F. Baylis)
2010-15	Let Conscience Be Their Guide? Conscientious Refusals in Reproductive Health Care ( <a href="http://conscience.carolynmcleod.com">http://conscience.carolynmcleod.com</a> )	CIHR (Operating grant)	\$240,296	Principal Investigator
2014	For the International Forum on Intercountry Adoption and Global Surrogacy	Dean's Travel Research	\$1300	
2014	Moral Responsibility for Sperm and Ova Donation	Rotman Institute of Philosophy	\$5000	P. I.
2011-12	Santa Clara Workshop on Conscientious Refusals in Health Care	CIHR (Meetings, Planning and Dissemination Grant)	\$18,500	Co-applicant (P.I.: L. Kantymir)
2010	The Spark of Conscience Inflames Debate: Conflicts of Conscience in Medicine	CIHR (Café Scientifique)	\$3000	Principal Investigator
2009-10	The Ethics of Oncofertility Science	Rotman Institute for Science and Values	\$6,500	Principal Investigator



2009	<i>Hypatia Turns 25! 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference: Feminist Legacies/Feminist Futures</i>	SSHRC internal travel	\$1558.27	
2008-09	Access Denied: Conscientious Refusals in Reproductive Health Care	Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences Fund, UWO	\$6,000	Principal Investigator
2007-12	Oncofertility Consortium	NIH Center Grant (U.S.)	\$21.5 million	Collaborator (P.I.: Woodruff, T.)
2006	Challenging Voices: ASBH annual meeting	SSHRC Travel Research Grant	\$1504	
2004-05	The Ethics and Politics of Medical Conscience Clauses	Lupina Foundation, which funds the Comparative Program on Health and Society, Munk Centre, U of T	\$5000	Research money attached to my faculty fellowship at the Munk Centre
2003-07	Moral Exploration of Single Embryo Transfer, as part of the RFA "Strategic Initiative on Healthy Gametes and Great Embryos"	Canadian Institutes for Health Research	\$91,800/Year	Co-applicant (P.I.: Kennedy, T)
2003-06	Gender and Philosophical Conceptions of Sexual Difference and of Embodiment	SSHRC (External)	\$243,000	Collaborator (P.I.: DesLauriers, M.)
2003-05	Our Cells/Ourselves: The Ethics of Embryonic Stem Cell Research	Stem Cell Network, member of the Network of Excellence Program	\$180,000	Non-network Collaborator, Sub-project Leader (Project Leaders: Baylis, F. & Robert, J.)
2003-04	Conscience and Moral Persuasion in Medicine	SSHRC (Internal)	\$5000	P.I.
2003-04	Reproductive Autonomy: Legal and Policy Choices	SSHRC (External Strategic Grant)	\$20,588	Collaborator (P.I.: Nelson, E.)

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## PRESENTATIONS

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## **At International Meetings**

- McLeod, C. "Conscientious Refusals: A Feminist Fiduciary Analysis," FAB Congress, Edinburgh, June 2016.
- McLeod, C. "Reproductive Justice—and Paid IVF?—for All!" A panel on the work of Anne Donchin. FAB Congress, Edinburgh, June 2016.
- McLeod, C. "Trust and Fiduciary Relationships" (tentative title), for a conference on the Nature of Trust, Sawyer Seminar Series on Social Epistemology, Philosophy Department, Northwestern University, Chicago, April-May, 2015 (declined).
- McLeod, C. Member of the plenary panel, "Children, Property, or Cells: Embryos, Ethics and Exploitation," FAB Congress, Mexico City, June 2014 (declined).
- McLeod, C. and A. Botterell. "A Hague Convention on Contract Pregnancy (or 'Surrogacy'): Avoiding Ethical Inconsistencies with the Convention on Adoption," for the conference "Global Surrogacy and Reproductive Markets," Ottawa, February 2014.
- McLeod, C. "Non-Pragmatic Compromise: The Domain of Professional Life," for the conference "Women, Truth, Action," Helsinki, Finland, October 2013.
- Botterell, A. and C. McLeod. "Can a Right to Reproduce Justify the Status Quo on Parental Licensing?"
- At the Alliance for the Study of Adoption and Culture, 5<sup>th</sup> International Conference, Jacksonville, FL, March 2014 (McLeod presenting).
- Permissible Progeny conference, Western University, London ON, June 2013 (Botterell presenting).
- McLeod, C. "Damage to Trust from Conscientious Refusals." Keynote address, "Autonomy and Trust in Modern Medicine," Göttingen University, Germany, February 2013.
- McLeod, C. and A. Botterell. "'Not for the Faint of Heart': Adoption and Licensing" (McLeod presenting).
- FAB Congress, Rotterdam, Netherlands, June 2012.
- Alliance for the Study of Adoption and Culture, 4<sup>th</sup> International Conference, Claremont Colleges, Claremont, CA, March 2012.

McLeod, C. Panelist for the public workshop, "The Spark of Conscience Inflames Debate: Conscientious Refusals in Health Care," Santa Clara University, Santa Clara CA, November 2011.

Kantymir, L. and McLeod, C. "Justification for Conscientious Objection in Health Care" (or "Reason-giving and Conscientious Objection: the Health Care Context")

Santa Clara Workshop on Conscientious Refusals, Santa Clara CA, November 2011 (McLeod presenting).

North American Society for Social Philosophy (NASSP), Milwaukee WI, July 2011 (Kantymir presenting).

McLeod, C. "Ethics of Oncofertility Research," Panel on Eggs and Sperm; Yours, Mine and Theirs: Controversies and concrete strategies for addressing them. The Tarrytown Meetings, Center for Genetics and Society, Tarrytown NY, July 2011.

McLeod, C. "A Relational Theory of Conscience for Bioethics," FAB Singapore, July 2010 (declined).

McLeod, C. "Conscientious Refusals and Patient-Centred Bioethics," Patient-Centred Health Law and Ethics, Wake Forest University Law School, Winston-Salem, April 2010.

McLeod, C. "Future Feminist Analysis of ART (Assisted Reproductive Technologies)," *Hypatia* 25th Anniversary Conference: "Feminist Legacies/Feminist Futures," Seattle, October 2009.

McLeod, C. "Relational Conscience: The Growth of Relational Theory in Feminist Bioethics," as part of the panel "From *Hypatia* 1989: The FABulous Burgeoning of Feminist Bioethics," *Hypatia* 25th Anniversary Conference: "Feminist Legacies/Feminist Futures," Seattle, October 2009.

McLeod, C. "Morally Justifying Oncofertility Research," The Oncofertility Consortium Summer Summit, Northwestern University, Chicago July 2009.

McLeod, C. "Harm or Mere Inconvenience: Denying Women Emergency Contraception."

At FAB, Rijeka Croatia, September 2008.

As part of a panel on “Feminist Perspectives on Autonomy” at the Central Division meeting of the American Philosophical Association (APA), Chicago, April 2008 (declined).

Baylis, F, and C. McLeod. “The stem cell debate continues: The buying and selling of eggs for research,” Feminist Ethics and Social Theory (FEAST) conference, Clearwater, FL, September 2007 (McLeod presenting).

Ponessa, J. and C. McLeod. “Infertility and Moral Luck,” NASSP, Lancaster PA, July 2007 (Ponessa presenting).

McLeod, C. “Secular Feminism and the Value of Conscience,” as part of a panel entitled, “Religion and Reproductive Freedom.”

For the annual meeting of the American Society of Bioethics and Humanities, Denver, October 2006.

For the American Academy of Religion, Washington DC, November 2006.

McLeod, C. and F. Baylis. “The Ethics of Inviting IVF Patients to Donate Fresh Embryos to Stem Cell Research,” FAB, Beijing China, August 2006 (declined).

McLeod, C. “Conscience and Compromise.” Closing address at “Should Conscience Be Your Guide? Exploring Conscience-based Refusals in Health Care,” put on by the Maryland Health Care Ethics Committee Network at the Law & Health Care Program, University of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore, June 2006.

McLeod, C. “Intimate Connections to Embryos: Whether They Preclude the Commodification of Embryos,” The 33<sup>rd</sup> Annual Conference on Value Inquiry (Theme: “Market and Moral Values”), Molloy College, NY, April 2006 (declined).

McLeod, C. “Demanding Referral in the Wake of Conscientious Objection to Abortion,” FEAST, Clearwater, FL, October, 2005.

McLeod, C. and F. Baylis. “Can Embryos *Really* be Commodified?” FAB, Sydney, Australia, November 2004.

McLeod, C. “Triggering a Temptation for Control: The Move to Single Embryo Transfer in *In Vitro* Fertilization,” for a panel on “Family Ethics” at the annual conference of the Pacific Division of the APA, Pasadena CA, March 2004.

McLeod, C. “Pro-Life Persuasion in Medicine: A Matter of Integrity?” NASSP, Boston MA, July 2003.

McLeod, C. "Here We Go Again: The Stork Phenomenon," FAB, Brasilia, Brazil, October 2002.

McLeod, C. "Mere and Partial Means: The Full Range of the Objectification of Women," NASSP, Eugene, OR, July 2002.

McLeod, C. and L. Meynell. "'Let Them Eat Cake': Integrity, Power, and Oppressive Values," FEAST, Clearwater, FL, October 2001 (McLeod and Meynell presenting).

McLeod, C. "Latent Integrity and Addiction," FAB, London, UK, September 2000.

McLeod, C. "Ethical Issues Surrounding Equity of Care in Developed vs. Developing Countries," panel member, The XXIV International Congress of the World Federation of Hemophilia, Montreal, PQ, July 2000.

### **At National Meetings**

McLeod, C. "Conscientious Refusals: A Feminist Fiduciary Analysis," Canadian Society for Women in Philosophy (CSWIP) conference, Mt. Allison University, Sackville NB, November 2016.

McLeod, C. "The Balancing Approach to Conscientious Refusals: A Critique," End-of-year conference, Centre for Ethics, University of Toronto, April 2014.

McLeod, C. and L. Kantymir. "Justification for Conscientious Objection in Health Care," *Diotima* (feminist philosophy graduate conference), Faculty speaker, London ON, September 2011 (McLeod presenting).

McLeod, C. "A Global Perspective on Conscientious Refusals in Reproductive Health Care," Workshop on feminism and global justice, Canadian Philosophical Association (CPA) annual meeting, Concordia University, Montreal, June 2010.

McLeod, C. and A. Petropanagos. "Ethics of Oncofertility," Oncofertility in Canada: Building Connections for the Preservation of Fertility for Young Cancer Patients, Assisted Human Reproduction Canada, Toronto, March 2010.

McLeod, C. "A Feminist Relational Perspective on Conscience in Bioethics," workshop on Relational Theory and Health Law & Policy, Dalhousie University Law School, Halifax, September 2008.

- McLeod, C. "Redefining Conscience in Bioethics," workshop on Philosophical Conceptions of Sexual Difference and of Embodiment, University of Alberta, Edmonton, October 2007.
- Ponessa, J. and C. McLeod. "Infertility and Moral Luck," CSWIP, Edmonton, October 2007 (Ponessa presenting).
- McLeod, C. and F. Baylis. "The Ethics of Inviting Female IVF Patients to Donate Fresh Embryos to Stem Cell Research."
- At the Canadian Fertility and Andrology Society (CFAS) annual meeting, poster presentation, Ottawa, November 2006.
- For the panel, "Reproductive Autonomy," CPA, Toronto, May 2005 (McLeod presenting).
- McLeod, C. "Demanding Referral in the Wake of Conscientious Objection to Abortion," CSWIP, Halifax, October 2005.
- McLeod, C. "Ethics: What is it and What Good is it?" 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual New Principal Investigators Meeting. CIHR: Institutes of Genetics and of Neuroscience, Mental Health, and Addiction. Jackson's Point, November 2003.
- McLeod, C. "Triggering a Temptation for Control: The Move to Single Embryo Transfer in *In Vitro* Fertilization," for a panel on the "Perfect Embryo" at the annual meeting of the CSWIP, London, October 2003.
- McLeod, C. "How to Distinguish Autonomy from Integrity," CPA, Toronto, May 2002.
- McLeod, C. "Conscientious Objection by Physicians to Performing Abortions: A Matter of Integrity?" CPA, Toronto, May 2002.
- McLeod, C. "Moral Agency and Addictions," for a panel on addictions, Canadian Bioethics Society (CBS), Winnipeg, October 2001.
- McLeod, C. "Integrity and Self-Protection," CSWIP, Guelph, September 2001.
- McLeod, C. "The Integrity of People with Addictions: A Feminist Relational Perspective," The Atlantic Region Philosophical Association, Halifax, October 2000.
- McLeod, C. "Objectification in the Implementation of Assisted Reproductive Technologies," CPA, May 2000.

McLeod, C. "Powerlessness and Objectification: Personal and Philosophical Perspectives on Infertility Treatment," co-authored with Darcy Nichols, CBS, October 1999.

McLeod, C. "Our Attitude Towards the Motivation of Trusted Others," CPA, June 1999.

McLeod, C. "Attending to Substance in the Process of Informed Choice," CBS, October 1998.

McLeod, C. "Addiction Treatment Policy Informed by a Feminist Theory of Trust," CBS, October 1997; CSWIP, September 1997; Fifth National Health Promotion Research Conference, July 1997.

McLeod, C. "The Ethics of Harm Reduction in Adolescent Drug Education," the Canadian Society for Addiction Medicine, October 1997.

McLeod, C. "Maternal Substance Abuse: Responsibilities Within and Surrounding Pregnancy," CPA, May 1996 (refereed); CSWIP, October 1996.

McLeod, C. "Truth-Telling in Medicine," Teaching the Teacher of Ethics Conference, Dalhousie Bioethics Education and Research, October 1996.

#### **For Academic Lecture Series**

McLeod, C. "Conscientious Refusals: A Feminist Fiduciary Analysis," Philosophy Department, Dalhousie University, September 2016.

McLeod, C. "Conscientious Objection to Abortion Provision," for the Seminar Series "Abortion in Context: Law, Ethics, and Practice," University College, Oxford University, June 2015.

McLeod, C., and A. Botterell. "A Hague Convention on Contract Pregnancy (or 'Surrogacy'): Avoiding Ethical Inconsistencies with the Convention on Adoption," Faculty of Law, Western University, October 2014 (Botterell presenting).

McLeod, C. "Compromise and Conscientious Refusals," Philosophy Department, Memorial University, February 2014.

McLeod, C. and A. Botterell. "A Hague Convention on Contract Pregnancy (or 'Surrogacy'): Avoiding Ethical Inconsistencies with the Convention on Adoption," for the series "People's Health Matters," Division of Community Health and Humanities, Faculty of Medicine, Memorial University, February 2014 (McLeod presenting).

Botterell, A. and C. McLeod. "Can a Right to Reproduce Justify the Status Quo on Parental Licensing?" Ethics at Noon Series, Centre for Ethics, University of Toronto, September 2013 (Botterell and McLeod presenting).

McLeod, C. and A. Botterell. "'Not for the Faint of Heart': Accessing the Status Quo on Adoption and Parental Licensing" (McLeod presenting).

Health Law and Policy Seminar Series, Health Law Institute, Law School, Dalhousie University, November 2012.

Colloquium Series, Department of Philosophy, Trent University, February 2012.

McLeod, C. "A Relational Theory of Conscience for Bioethics," Program on Values and Society, Department of Philosophy, University of Washington, Seattle, February 2010.

McLeod, C. "Redefining Conscience in Bioethics," Colloquium Series, Department of Philosophy, University of Western Ontario, November 2007.

McLeod, C. "Referral in the Wake of Conscientious Objection to Abortion."

Colloquium Series, Department of Philosophy, Carleton University, February 2006.

Health Law and Policy Series, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto, December 2004.

McLeod, C. "Conscientious Objection in Reproductive Medicine," Colloquium Series, Department of Philosophy, University of Waterloo, November 2005.

McLeod, C. "Conscientious Objection in Medicine: Demanding Publicity," Lupina Lecture Series, Comparative Program on Health and Society, Munk Centre for International Studies, University of Toronto, October 2005.

McLeod, C. "True Appeals to Conscience in Medicine: The Legitimacy of Medical Conscience Clauses," Lupina Lecture Series, Comparative Program on Health and Society, Munk Centre for International Studies, University of Toronto, October 2004.

McLeod, C. "The Ethics of Pregnancy and the 'G' Case," Health Law Institute Lecture Series, Dalhousie Law School, December 1997.

### **For Community Lecture Series**

McLeod, C. "The Ethics of Stem Cell Research: Hope, Hype, and Stem Cell Travel"



For Stem Cell 101, a public event held at Western University and sponsored by the Ontario Institutes of Regenerative Medicine, April 2016.

For Arts Day, an event for high school students interested in Arts and Humanities at Western, April 2016.

McLeod, C. "Having Children: Are Some Ways Morally Better Than Others?" For "Gin and Platonic," an alumni outreach event put on by the Rotman Institute of Philosophy, Toronto, September 2013.

McLeod, C. "Our Inner Nag: Conscience, Shame, and Guilt," London Central Library, series on the philosophy of emotions, organized by UWO, October 2009.

McLeod, C. "Adoption and Intimacy: Respecting People's Decisions to Adopt," UWO Senior Alumni Lectures Series, UWO, September 2009.

McLeod, C. "Ethics of Conscientious Refusal," Medical Students for Choice annual conference, UWO, November 2007.

McLeod, C. "Conscience and Compromise," Ethics Ground Rounds, Grand River Hospital, Kitchener, ON, June 2006.

McLeod, C. "Reproductive Technologies: Enhancing Reproductive Autonomy?" London Central Library, series on "Ethics and New Technologies," sponsored by the Chumir Foundation, November 2005.

McLeod, C. "Demanding Referral in the Wake of Conscientious Objection," Medical Students for Choice annual conference, University of Toronto, February 2005.

McLeod, C. "Who's a Sex Object? What it means to Objectify," London Central Library, series on feminist philosophy, organized by UWO, fall 2003.

McLeod, C. "Complexities in the Abortion Decision," for Medical Students for Choice, UWO, 2002.

McLeod, C. "RAWA: Heeding the Voices of Afghan Women," Teach-in sponsored by the Progressive Student Alliance, UTK, 2001

McLeod, C. "Ethical Aspects in Patient-Physician Relationships," London Public Library, series on philosophy, organized by UWO, 2001

## **Media**

*Invited guest:*

CBC's *The Current*, February 5, 2009; "Mom at 60"

<http://www.cbc.ca/thecurrent/episode/2009/02/05/february-5-2009/>

CBC's Regional News, September 16, 2009 (on adoption and the bankruptcy of Imagine Adoption)

*Interviewee:*

Motluk, A. "Will Quebec Influence Ontario's IVF Plans?" *CMAJ News*, May 25, 2015.

Available at [http://www.cmaj.ca/site/earlyreleases/25may15\\_will-quebec-influence-ontarios-ivf-plans.xhtml](http://www.cmaj.ca/site/earlyreleases/25may15_will-quebec-influence-ontarios-ivf-plans.xhtml).

Grant, K. "Policy allowing doctors to deny treatment on moral or religious grounds under review," *The Globe and Mail*, July 2, 2014.

Sher, J. "Catholics Urged to Stand Up for Docs' Rights," *London Free Press*, July 28, 2014.

Glauser, W. "Controversy over Doctors' Right to Say 'No'," *CMAJ News*, Aug. 14, 2014.

**Commentaries**

Baylis, F. and C. McLeod. Joint response to a panel on our book, *Family-Making: Contemporary Ethical Challenges*, CPA, May 2014.

McLeod, C. Commentator on Kimberly Brownlee's *Demands of Conscience: An Essay on Protest and Punishment* (forthcoming with Oxford University Press), Centre de Recherche en Ethique de l'Universite de Montreal, Montreal PQ, April 2011.

McLeod, C. Response to a panel on my book, *Self-Trust and Reproductive Autonomy*, CSWIP, October 2002.

McLeod, C. "Overall's *A Feminist I: Reflections from Academia*," Book Panelist, CSWIP, October 1999.

McLeod, C. "Boetzkes on Gender, Rationality, and Decision Making Under Uncertainty," Commentary, CPA, May 2000.

McLeod, C. "O'Hagan on Kantian Agency and Moral Worth," Commentary, CSWIP, October 1998.

McLeod, C. "Tittle on Abortion and Prenatal Harm: Reconciling a Contradiction,"  
Commentary, CPA, June 1997.

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## **SUPERVISION**

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### **Postdoctoral Supervisor**

Chloë Fitzgerald, CIHR postdoctoral fellow, 2011-12, for the Operating Grant, "Let  
Conscience be Their Guide? Conscientious Refusals in Reproductive Health Care,"  
P.I. C. McLeod.

Alida Liberman, Rotman Institute of Philosophy postdoctoral fellow, 2015-16 (co-  
supervised with S. Brennan).

### **Doctoral Supervisor**

Katy Fulfer (co-supervisor with H. Fielding), Philosophy, Western. *Hannah Arendt and  
Feminist Agency*. Defended December 2012.

Angel Petropanagos, Western Philosophy. *Fertility Preservation Technologies for  
Women: A Feminist Ethical Analysis*. Defended May 2013.

Reuven Brandt, Philosophy, Western. *Moral Responsibility in Sperm and Ova Donation*.  
Defended January 2015.

Stephanie Kapusta (co-supervisor with R. Vernon), Philosophy, Western. *Contesting  
Gender Concepts, Norms, and Language: Three Critical Essays on Political and  
Ethical Aspects of Gender Non-Conformity*. Defended August 2015.

Veromi Arsiradam, Philosophy, Western. *A Duty to Adopt? On the Ethics and Politics of  
Adoption*. In progress.

Emma Ryman, Philosophy, Western, *Fiduciary Duties and Commercial Surrogacy*. In  
progress.

Meghan Winsby (co-supervisor with A. Skelton), Philosophy, Western. *The Prospective  
Stance: Developing Moral Agency and Responsibility*. In progress.

Andrea Robertson (co-supervisor with A. Kinsella), Women's Studies and Feminist  
Research, Western. In progress.

### **Doctoral Thesis Committee Member**

Dione Harley, Philosophy, Western. In progress.

Cameron Fenton, Philosophy, Western. *Filial Obligation*. In progress.

Lori Kantymir, Philosophy, Western. *Varieties of Objectivity: What's Worth Keeping?* In progress.

Ariella Binik, Philosophy, Western. *An Ethical Justification for Research with Children*. Defended July 2013.

Patrick Clipsham, Philosophy, Western. *Does Empirical Moral Psychology Rest on a Mistake?* Defended August 2012.

Jason Marsh, Philosophy, Western. *Creating and Raising Humans: Essays on Procreation, Upbringing and Harm*. Defended April 2012.

Robyn Bluhm, Philosophy, Western. *The Hierarchy of Evidence and EBM*. Defended August 2005.

#### **Doctoral Examiner**

Ruby Catsanos, Philosophy, Macquarie University, *Ethical Issues Raised by Uterus Transplantation*. Defending October 2014.

Katherine Wayne, Philosophy, Queen's University. *Toward a Virtue-Centred Ethics of Reproduction*. Defended August 2013.

Ariella Binik, Philosophy, Western. *An Ethical Justification for Research with Children*. Defended July 2013.

Brennan Jacoby, Philosophy, Macquarie University. *Trust and Betrayal: A Conceptual Analysis*. Defended 2011.

Andrew McRae, Epidemiology and Biostatistics, Western. *Ethical Challenges in Cluster Randomized Trials*. Defended February 2011.

Robin Gildert, Philosophy, Western. *Deriving Restorative Justice from Retributivism*. Defended December 2002.

Byron Stoyles, Philosophy, Western. *The Value of Death*. Defended July 2004.

#### **MA Supervisor: thesis**

Michelle Allain (co-supervisor with K. Kirkwood), Health Sciences, Western, *Catholic Hospital Conscientious Objection in Canada and Rural Areas: An Ethical Analysis*, defended August 2011.

**MA Supervisor: summer research project** (Philosophy, Western)

Nicole Fice, TBA.

Chloë Wall, "Second-Guessing: Impostor Syndrome and Epistemic Injustice," completed August 2015.

Nanette Ryan, "The Nature of Betrayal," completed August 2013.

Stephanie Kapusta, "Making Space for Tales of the Unexpected: A Philosophical Account of Transgender Narratives of Incongruence," completed August 2011.

Reuven Brandt, "Gamete Donors' Responsibilities to the Products of their Gametes," completed August 2010.

Nora Nicholas, "The Practical Dilemma of Non-Ideal Justice in International Contract Pregnancy: A Feminist Perspective," completed August 2010.

**MA Examiner**

Lori Seller, MA, McGill University, "Why the Little Mermaid stopped singing: how oppressive social forces silence children's voices, and rob them of the opportunity to develop and exercise autonomy in the health care context," defended 2010.

Kate MacKay, MA, McGill University, "An examination of exploitation in international gestational surrogacy contracts," defended 2009.

**Supervision of Research Assistants**

"Let Conscience Be Their Guide," CIHR: Reuven Brandt, Patrick Clipsham, Lori Kantymir, Jason Marsh, Meghan Winsby, Angel Petropanagos, Maggie O'Brien, Emma Ryman

"The Ethics of Oncofertility Science," Rotman Institute of Philosophy: Angel Petropanagos

"Moral Exploration of Single Embryo Transfer": Angela White

"Our Cells/Ourselves": Ashley Conyngham, Amanda Porter, Julie Ponesse, Ken Chung

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## TEACHING

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### Philosophy Graduate Courses

Trust and Testimony  
Gender and Race  
Advanced Topics in Reproductive Ethics: Parenthood and Procreation  
Conscience and Conscientious Refusals  
Moral Psychology and Bioethics: Objectification and Subjectification  
Moral Psychology and Bioethics: Autonomy, Trust, and Integrity  
Normative Theory and Self-Regarding Attitudes  
Feminist Bioethics

### Philosophy Undergraduate Courses

First-year courses:

Questions of the Day

Second-year courses:

Professional Ethics  
Feminist Philosophy  
Reproductive Ethics  
Contemporary Political Philosophy  
Introduction to Ethics and Value Theory  
Health Care Ethics  
Environmental Ethics

Third-year courses:

Normative Ethics

Fourth-year courses:

Gender and Race  
When Harry Met Sally: Frankfurt and Feminists on Autonomy  
Normative Theory and Self-Regarding Attitudes  
Conscientious Refusals in Health Care  
Feminist Bioethics

### The Health Professions

Panel Participant for “Controversy and Dialogue about Conscientious Objection in Clinical Care,” a conference hosted by McGill University’s Biomedical Ethics Unit and the Institute for Health and Social Policy, April 2014.

Occupational Therapy Ethics Symposium speaker, Western, March 2010

Case Development for the Bioethics Education Project, Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada: "Access to Abortion"

Mentor for the CIHR Strategic Training Initiative in Research in the Reproductive Health Sciences (STIRRHS): wrote online teaching modules on Respect for Research Participants, Research Integrity (this one co-authored with Robyn Bluhm) and Pregnant Women.

Occasional lecturer for medical students and residents, School of Medicine & Dentistry, Western (on informed choice, professional integrity, trust in medicine, and conscientious refusals)

Tutorial Leader, Clinical Meds I Sessions in Ethics, University of Minnesota Medical School

Lecturer in Health Care Ethics for Obstetrical Clerks, DAL Medical School

Tutorial Leader, Ethics Module for Medical Students, DAL Medical School

Tutorial Leader, Inter-professional Learning Module on "Professional Ethics: Issues of Autonomy" for Health Professional Students, Faculty of Health Professions, DAL

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### **PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE IN BIOETHICS**

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Board member, Bioethics Committee, London Health Sciences Centre (2000-01).

Clinical practicum in Obstetrics, IWK Health Centre, Practicum Coordinator: Francoise Baylis, On-Site Supervisors: Barbara Parish, Glenn Gill (1998-99).

Organizer, along with Bruce Dunphy, of an interdisciplinary committee at the IWK Health Centre on ethical and legal issues surrounding assisted reproduction, 1998.

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### **ORGANIZATION OF CONFERENCES, MEETINGS, AND WORKSHOPS**

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Organizer with D. Klimchuk of the CIHR-funded workshop, "Fiduciary Relationships," Western University, London, November 2015

Organizer with F. Baylis of a CSWIP panel for the 2014 meeting of the CPA on our book, *Family-Making: Contemporary Ethical Challenges*, St. Catharines, May 2014

Organizer and moderator of the refereed panel, "Should assisted reproduction be publicly funded?" CPA, Victoria, June 2013

Organizer and moderator of the refereed panel, "Let Conscience be Their Guide? But What is Conscience?" FAB Congress, Rotterdam, Netherlands, June 2012  
Organizing committee member for FAB 2012 Congress in Rotterdam  
Organizer, along with L. Kantymir and M. Hickson, of the CIHR Santa Clara Workshop on conscientious refusals in health care, Santa Clara University, Santa Clara CA, November 2011  
Organizing committee member for the 2010 International Association of Women Philosophers Conference in London, ON  
Organizers, along with L. Kantymir and P. Clipsham, of the CIHR Café Scientifique, "The Spark of Conscience Inflames Debate: Conflicts of Conscience in Medicine," Covent Garden Market, London, November 2009  
Co-chair of organizing committee for the 2008 FAB Congress in Rijeka, Croatia  
Organizing committee member for the 2008 International Association of Bioethics (IAB) Congress in Rijeka, Croatia  
Co-organizer of refereed panel, "Reproductive Autonomy," for the 2006 CPA conference  
Organizing committee member for the 2003 CSWIP Conference at UWO  
Organizer of invited panel, "Reparations for Racial Injustice," for the 2003 CPA conference  
Organizer of refereed panel on addictions for the 2001 CBS Conference in Winnipeg  
Principal Organizer, CSWIP 20<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference at DAL, 1997

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## **OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

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Invited Presenter, Rutgers Summer Institute for Diversity in Philosophy, July 2016.

Invited participant, International Forum on Intercountry Adoption and Global Surrogacy, The Hague, Netherlands, August 2014

Invited consultant, College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario, for their policy "Physicians and the *Ontario Human Rights Code*" (see [http://policyconsult.cpsso.on.ca/?page\\_id=3403](http://policyconsult.cpsso.on.ca/?page_id=3403)), summer 2014

ART (Assisted Reproductive Technologies) Working Group, Center for Genetics and Society, Berkeley, CA, member: July 2014 to present

International Advisory Group Member, "Reproductive Donation" (<http://reproductivedonation.com>) led by R. Scott and S. Wilkinson and funded by the Wellcome Trust.

OGS (Ontario Graduate Scholarship) Selection Panel, Philosophy (2012-13)

CIHR, member of the Humanities, Law, Ethics, and Society in Health (HLE) Peer Review Committee (2010-12)



FAB, Advisory Board member (2008-present)  
Nominating Committee member (2014)  
Co-coordinator (i.e., co-president) (2006-08)  
Grants Coordinator (2005-06)  
Member of Steering Committee charged with developing a journal of feminist bioethics (*IJFAB*) (2005)  
Country Representative (Canada) (2002-06)

*IJFAB (International Journal of Feminist Approaches to Bioethics)*

Co-founder and member of Editorial Board, 2008-present; member of search committee for new editor, 2014-15

*Feminist Philosophy Quarterly*, member of Editorial Board, 2014-present

CSWIP Executive: co-treasurer/secretary (2003-05); membership coordinator (2001-03); newsletter editor (1999-01)

CPA Equity Committee: Chair (2002-03); member (1999-04)

Occasional reviewer for SSHRC, the Biomedical Ethics Programme at the Wellcome Trust, the MIT Press, Broadview Press, Palgrave Press, *Hypatia*, *Bioethics*, *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, *Dialogue*, *American Philosophical Quarterly*, *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal*, *Inquiry*, *Journal of Bioethical Inquiry*, *IJFAB*, *Hastings Center Report*, *Philosophical Papers*, and the *Canadian Journal of Law and Jurisprudence*.

Regular vetting for conferences: CPA, CSWIP, FAB

### **Committees at Western:**

University-wide:

Senate, member (2016-18)

Graduate Education Council:

Member, (2008-10, 2011-12)

Member, subcommittee on Policy, Regulations & Graduate Program

Membership (2011-12)

Member, subcommittee on Scholarships and Funding (2008-10)

Non-medical Research Ethics Board, UWO, alternate member (2007-09)

Search Committee for Junior CRC in Bioethics, Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry (2005-06)

Decanal Search Committee for the Dean of Medicine and Dentistry, member (2003)

Western Women's Caucus: secretary (2002-03); member-at-large (2003-04)

Faculty of Arts & Humanities:

Representative to the Faculty of Science Council (2014-2016)  
Instructional Technology Committee: Chair Kelly Olson, member (2002-3)

Philosophy:

I have served on the following committees: Undergraduate Recruitment and Outreach, Appointments Committee, Nominating Committee, Committee for Women's Concerns, Graduate Program Area Committees (Areas: Moral, Political and Legal Philosophy; Feminist Philosophy; Mind and Language), Annual Performance Evaluation Committee, Graduate Affairs Committee, Undergraduate Affairs Committee, Honours Mentoring, Social Committee, Visiting Speakers Committee, Steering Committee of the Rotman Institute of Philosophy, Climate Committee

Women's Studies and Feminist Research:

Voting member of the department (2011-12)  
Graduate Program Committee, member (2011-13)  
Visiting Speakers (2016-17)

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**COMMUNITY WORK**

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Chair, Board of Directors, Adopt4life: Ontario's Adoptive Parent Association (2014-present)

Member, Committee on Portability, Ontario Association of Children's Aid Societies (OACAS) (2015)

Board Member, Southampton Tennis Club (2013-present)